Combining social, economic and environment statistics utilizing geospatial data

International Conference on Big Data for Official Statistics, October 2014, Beijing, China

Content

- 1. Institutional arrangement
- 2. Production of geographical information
- 3. Spatial applications
- 4. Institutional strategy

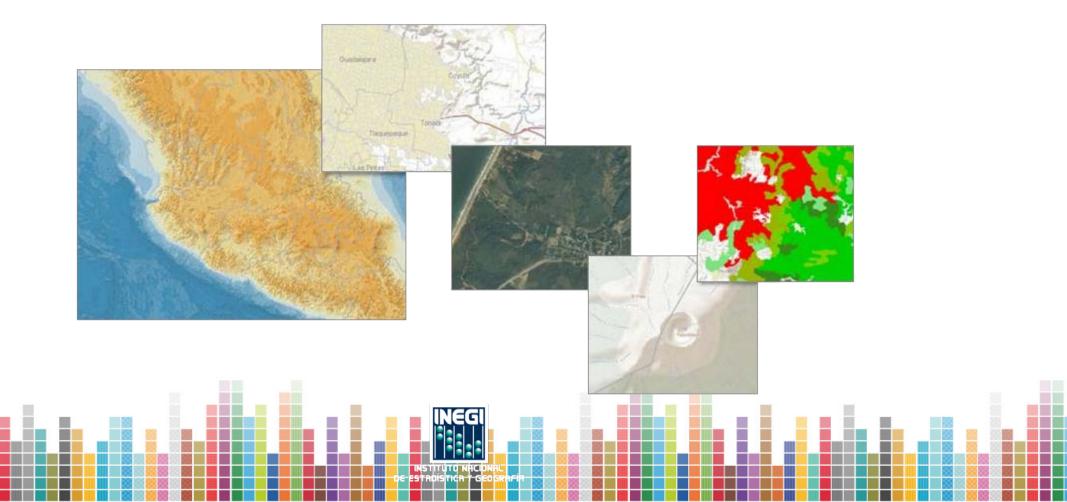
The Geographic and Statistical Information in México...

- Is produced in the country's National Institute of Statistics and Geography.
- Integration of geography and statistics dates back since 1976, before INEGI was crated.
- Synergies in the production and use of geographic information to support the production and dissemination of statistics.

Digital Map of Mexico

Available information for users:

168 layers and more than 66 M of geographic objects.



Digital Map of Mexico

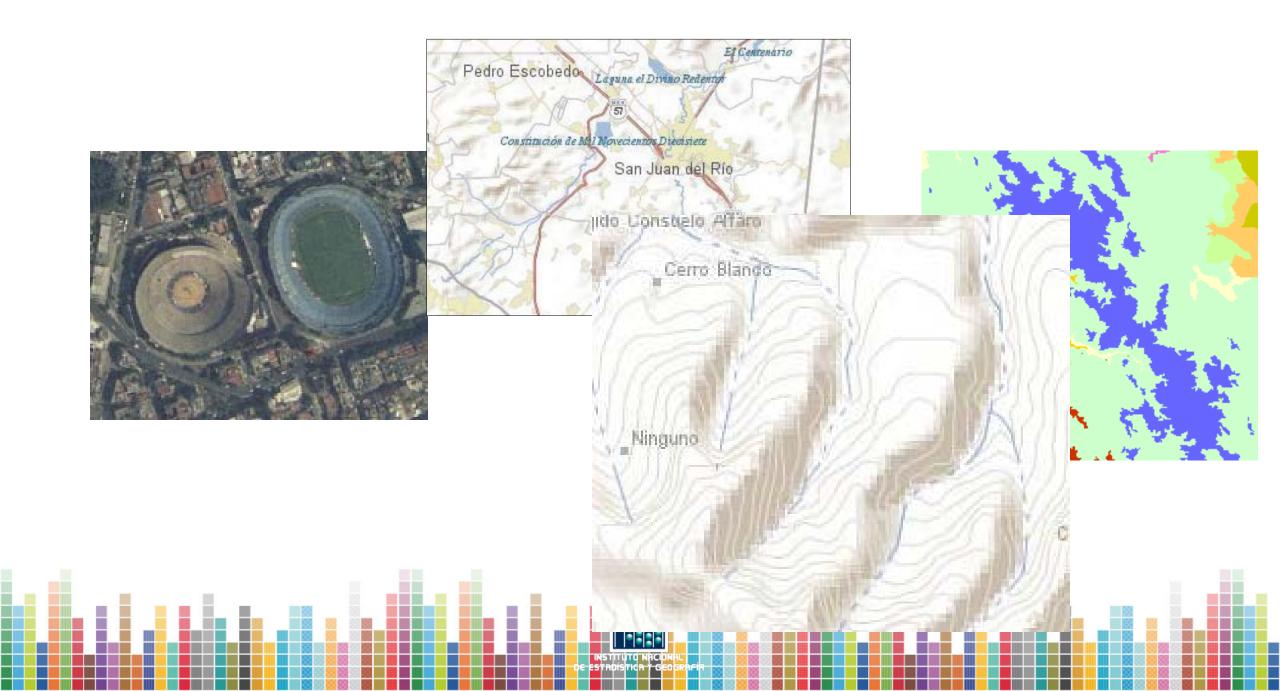
- State and municipal limits
- National geoid network
- Digital elevation model
- Hydraulic infrastructure
- Geographic names
- Communications (airports, roads, railways)
- Ortho-photos
- Superficial and underground waters
- Protected areas
- Mangroves, wetlands
- Climates
- Physiography

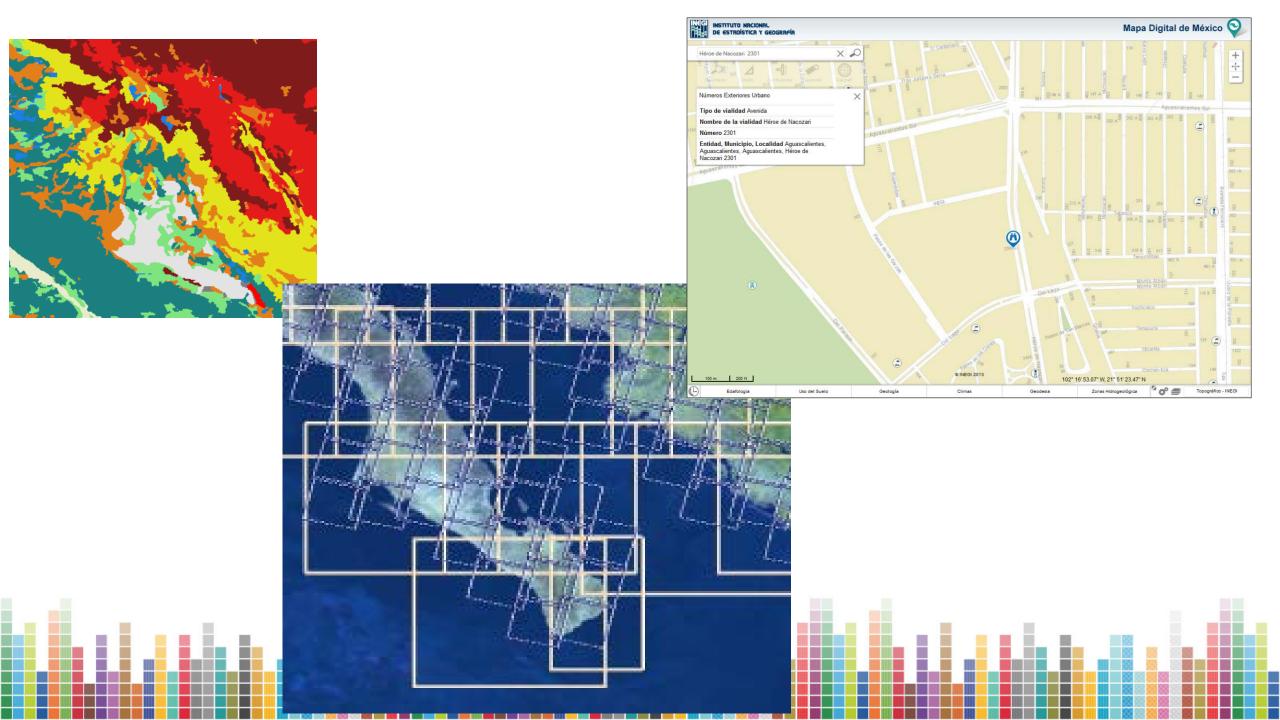
Digital Map of Mexico

- Geology
- Soils
- Flood, marshy and sandy zones
- Land use and vegetation
- Satellite imagery
- Cartographic framework
- Catalog of localities
- Localities blocks
- Geographic addresses
- Infrastructure of urban/rural localities
- Roads

Types of satellite imagery used at INEGI

Image	Max Resolution	Uses
Very high resolution GEOEYE EVISMAR	0.5 m	Geo-statistical framework Topographic chart 1:20 000
High resolution SPOT ERMEX	2.5 m	Topographic chart 1:50 000 Geo-statistical framework
Medium RAPIDEYE LANDSAT	5 m 30 m	Natural resources 1:50 000. Monitoring crops, change in the use of land
Low MODIS	250 m	Fires, large flooding
Radar RADARSAT	Several resolutions	Flooding, digital models in foggy areas



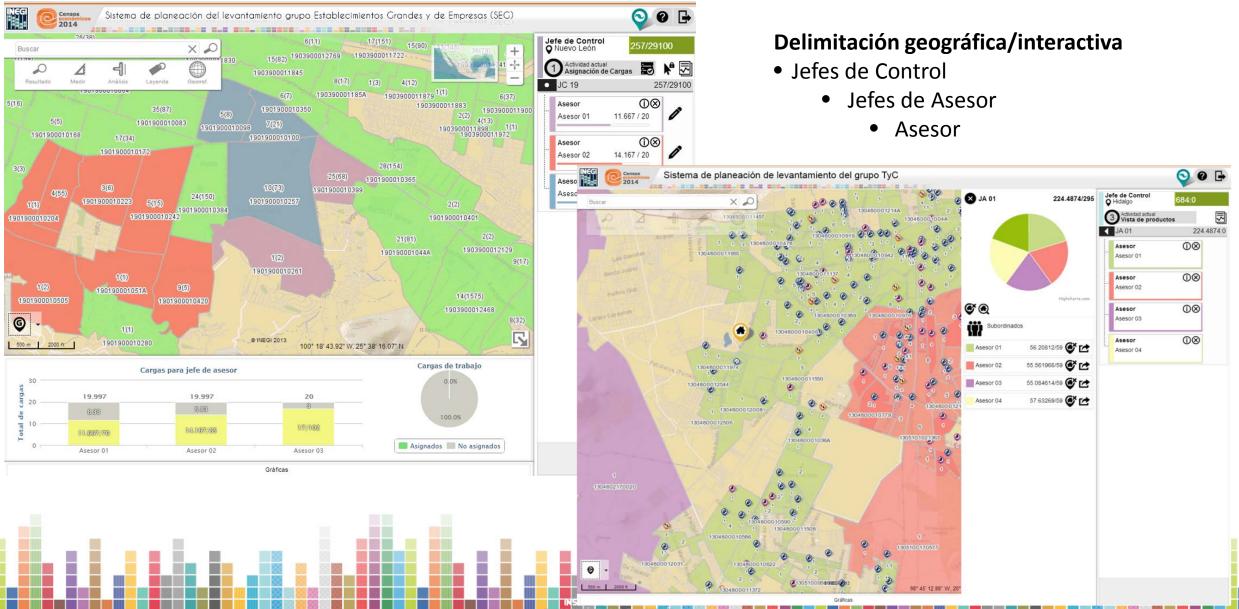


Volume of Geographic Information

Volume of Geographic Information	ТВ	
VECTOR		0.51
RASTER		
Ortho-photos, Ortho-images, LIDAR models	5.71	
Satellite images		38.5
Information from authorized flights	21.4	
Digitized images		9.07
TOTAL		75.19

Supporting data collection for the 2014 Economic Census

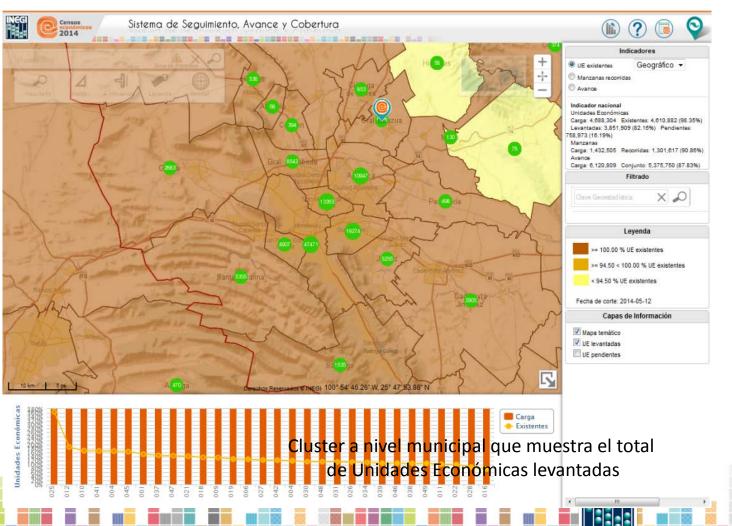
Defining workloads by tract zones



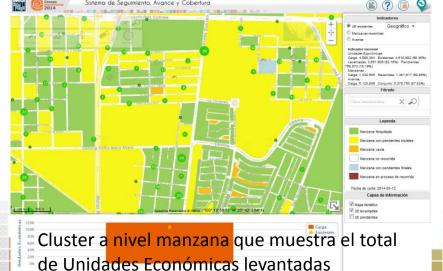
Weekly assignment of workloads



Follow up and coverage system







Updating the cartography



Products from the Digital Map of Mexico

Economic Census Atlas

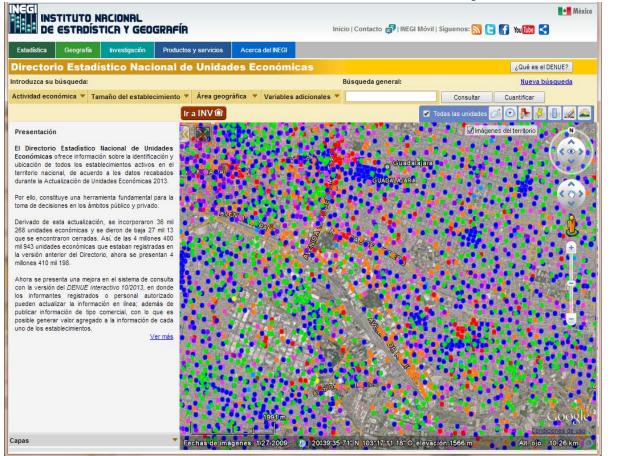


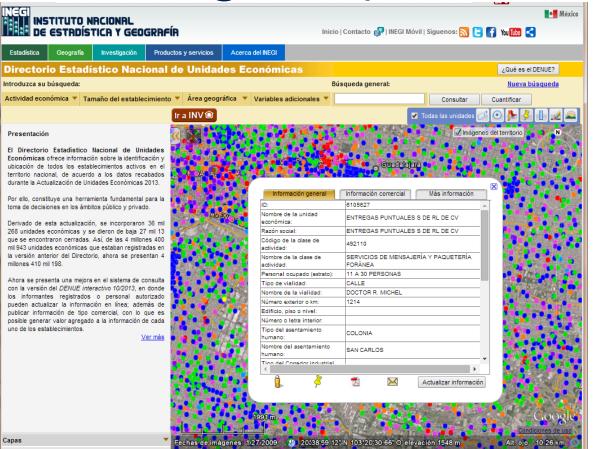
Total economic units by state

Total economic units by block in Mexico City's center



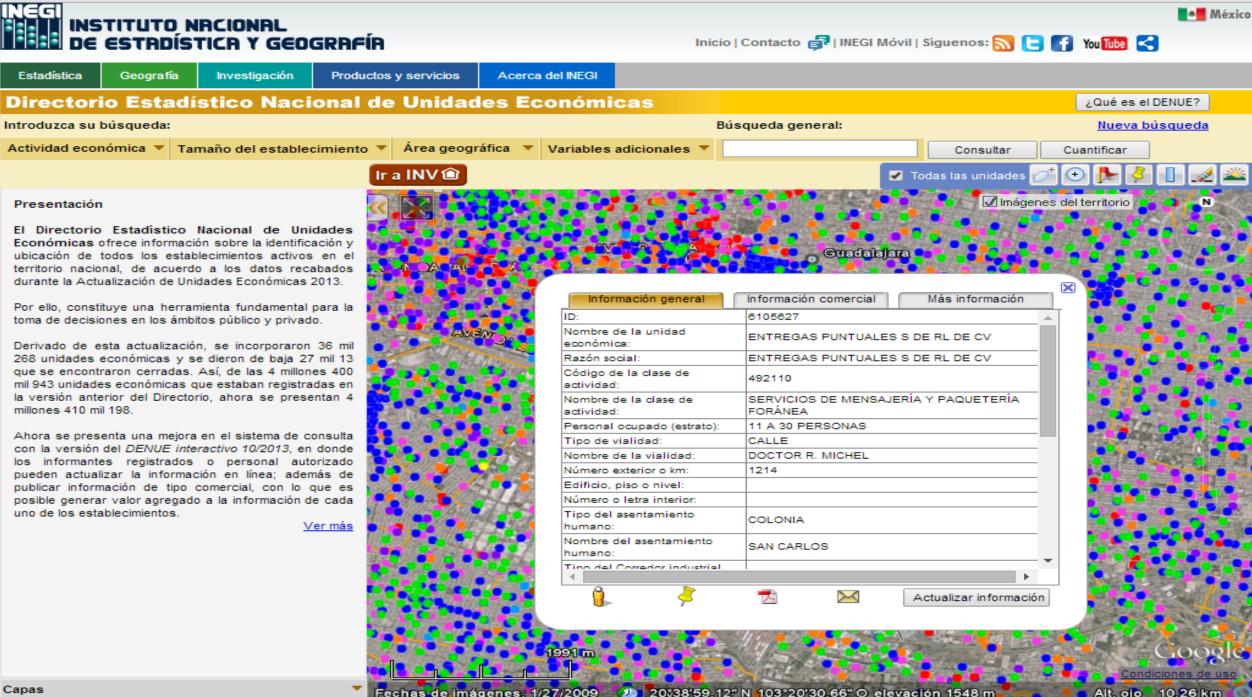
DENUE (Business Register)





Data for one economic unit

Economic units in Guadalajara



20538 59.12" N 103°20'30.66" O elevación 1548 m Fechas de imágenes: 1/27/2009

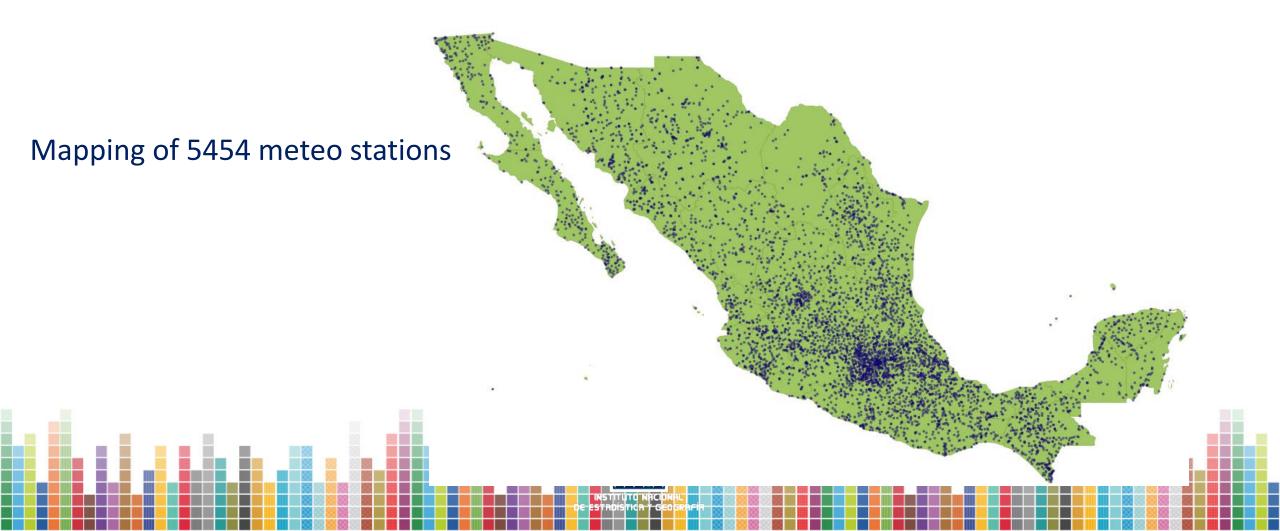
Capas

Environmental Statistics



Big Data for the environment

Modelling big data to process information from the meteorological stations collected from the beginning of the XX century.

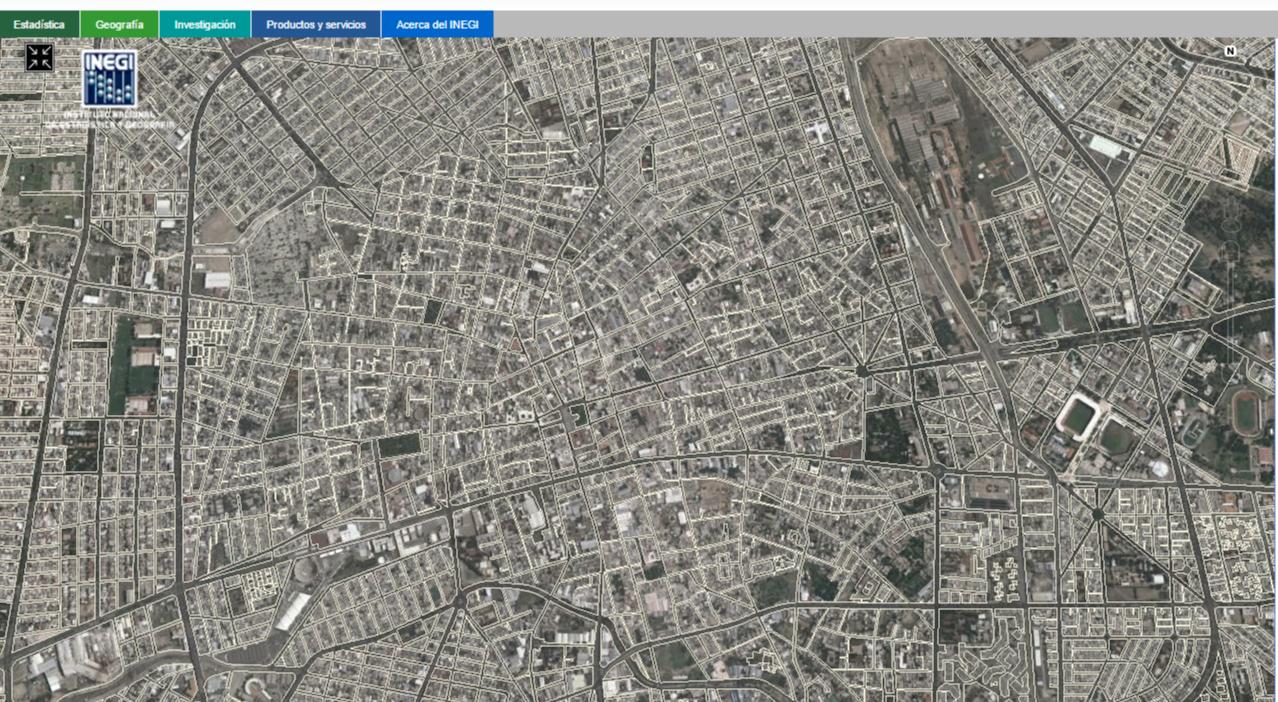


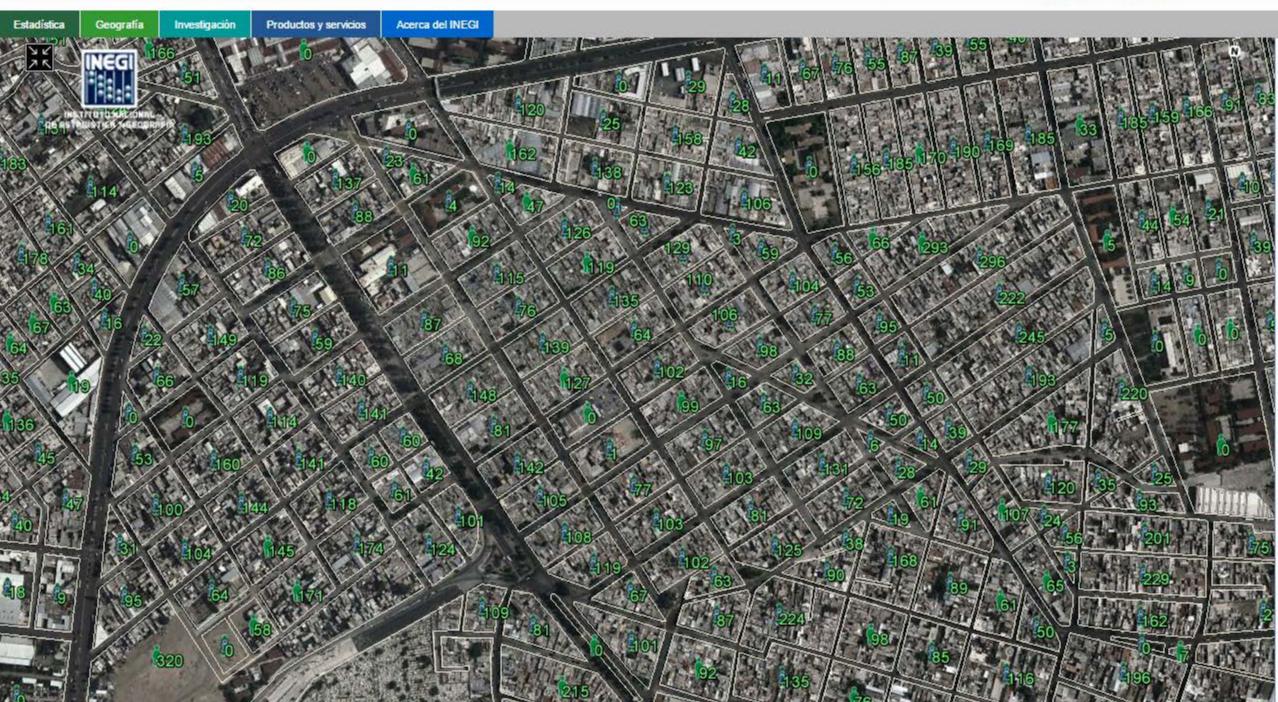
Meteorological stations

- 5,454 meteorological stations with >52,000,000 de registers on precipitation, and minimum and maximum temperature; from 1902 – 2013.
- Potential uses:
 - Historical analysis of climatic variables
 - Spatial patterns
 - Variation cycles
 - Tendencies
 - Extremes values for rainfall and temperature:
 - Disasters prevention
- Limitations:
 - Heterogeneity in the periods of measurement
 - Data omissions
 - Errors when registering the data
 - Need to validate all of the data

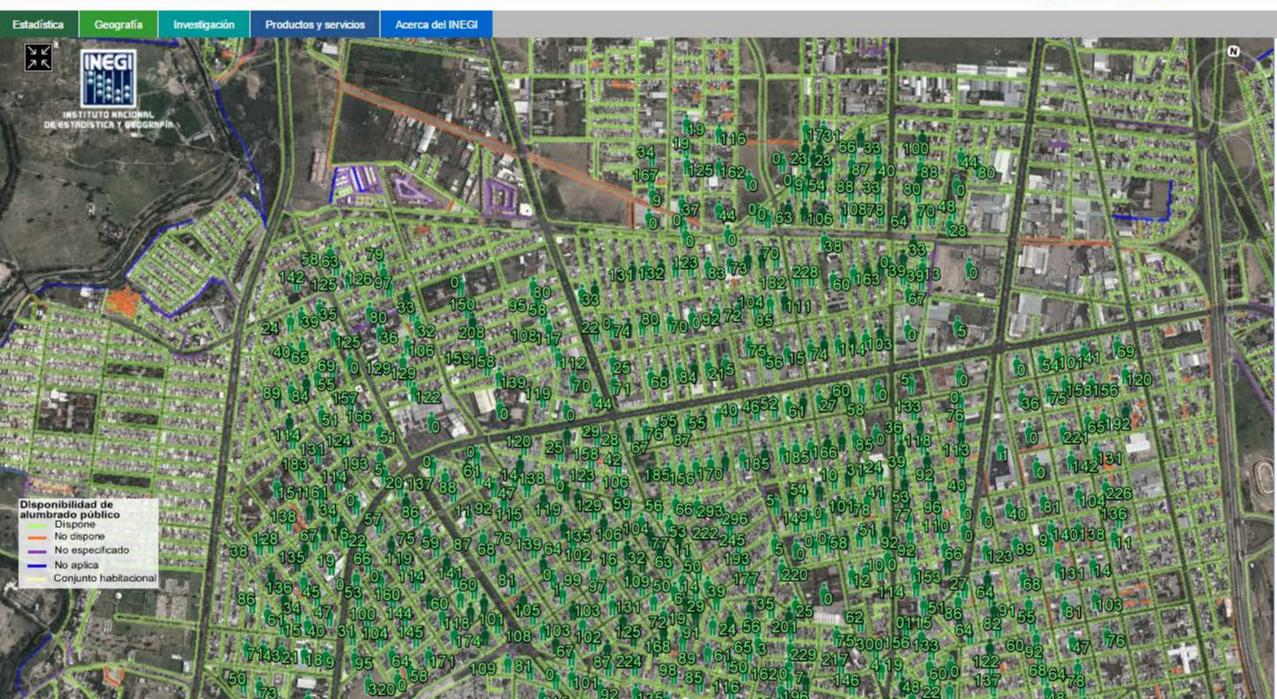
Social statistics

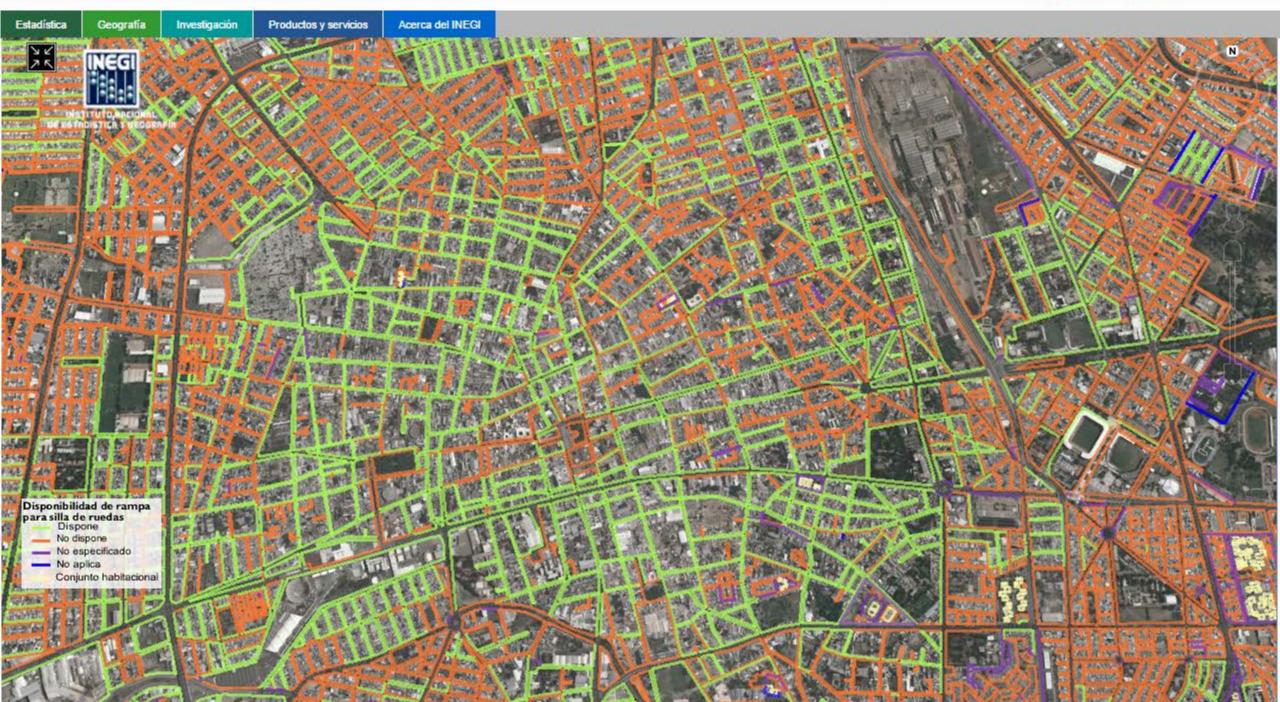


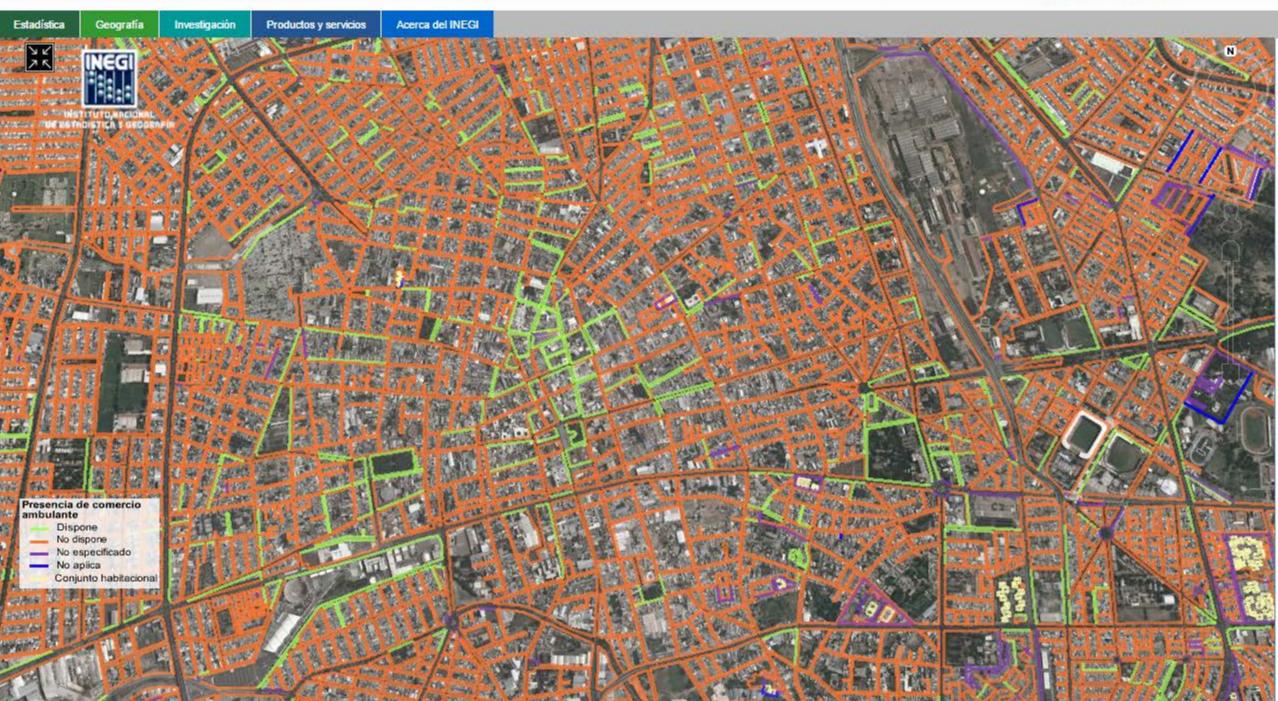


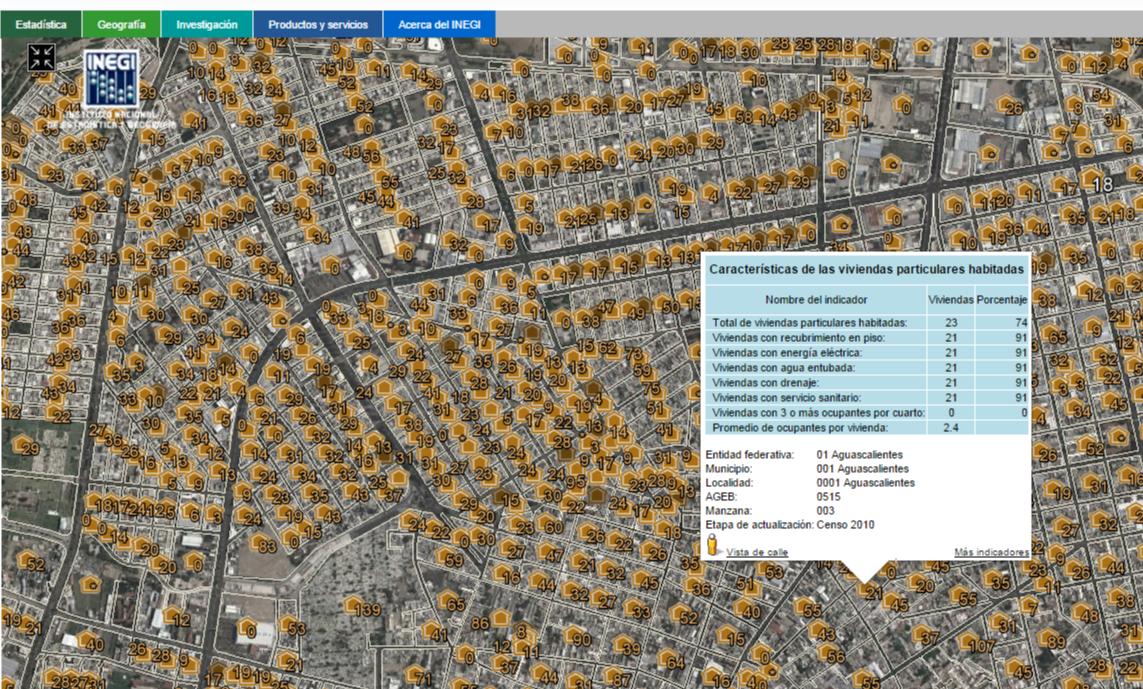


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Institutional Strategy

Increase geographic information profile.

Strengthen alliences with users and producers of public and private sectors

Conitinue partnerships with the research community

Capacity building:

- \checkmark Harmonization of concepts and platforms
- ✓ Interoperability

✓ Training for users

Communication strategy: release dates calendarq



Thank you!

